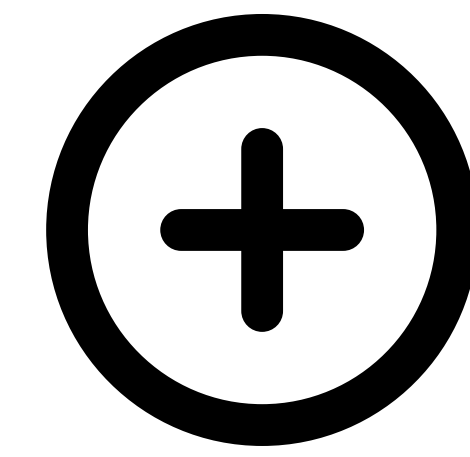
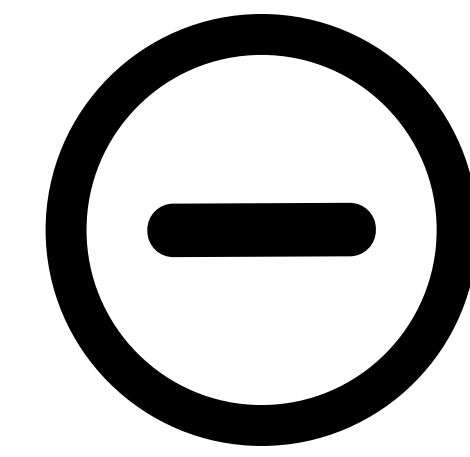


Present Tense

Affirmative



Negative



Interrogative



Double Interrogative



SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

Sub + Verb1 + Obj.

They visit the park regularly.

Sub + do/does not + Verb1 + Obj.

They do not go to the park often.

Do/Does + Sub + Verb1 + Obj?

Do they visit the park every day?

Wh-word + do/does + Sub + Verb1 + Obj?

When do they visit the park?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + am/is/are + Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

He is reading a book now.

Sub + am/is/are + not + Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

He is not reading a book now.

Am/Is/Are + Sub + Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

Is he reading a book now?

Wh-word + am/is/are + Sub + Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

What are they working on?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Sub + has/have + Verb3 + Obj.

They have visited Paris.

Sub + has/have + not + Verb3 + Obj.

They have not visited Paris.

Has/Have + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

Have they visited Paris?

Wh-word + has/have + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

Where have they visited recently?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + has/have been + Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for.

I have been studying for two hours.

Sub + has/have + not + been + Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for.

I have not been studying for two hours.

Has/Have + Sub + been + Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for?

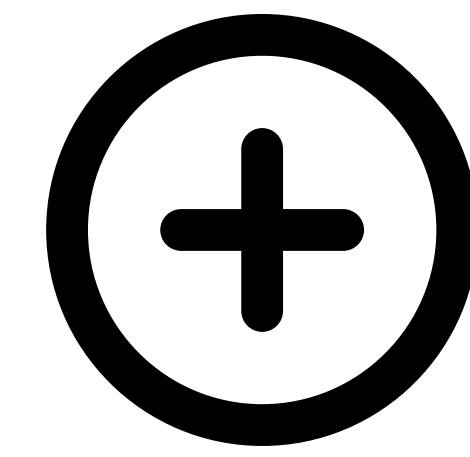
Have you been studying for two hours?

Wh-word + has/have + Sub + been + Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for?

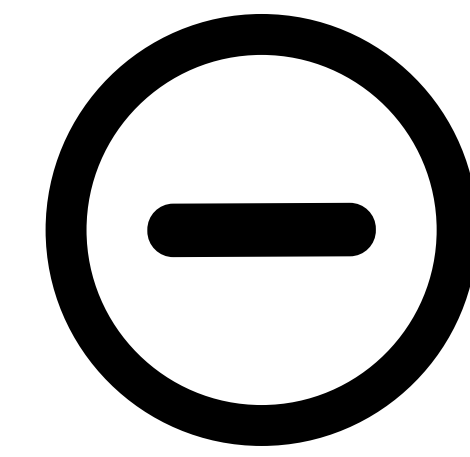
How long have you been studying?

Past Tense

Affirmative



Negative



Interrogative



Double Interrogative



SIMPLE PAST TENSE

Sub + Verb2 + Obj.

She wrote a letter yesterday.

Sub + did not + Verb1 + Obj.

She did not write a letter yesterday.

Did + Sub + Verb1 + Obj?

Did she write a letter yesterday?

Wh-word + did + Sub + Verb1 + Obj?

When did she write the letter?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + was/were + Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

He was cooking dinner last night.

Sub + was/were + not + Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

He was not cooking dinner last night.

Was/Were + Sub + Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

Was he cooking dinner last night?

Wh-word + was/were + Sub + Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

What was he cooking last night?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Sub + has/have + Verb3 + Obj.

They had left by the time we arrived.

Sub + has/have + not + Verb3 + Obj.

They had not left when we arrived.

Has/Have + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

Had they left before you arrived?

Wh-word + has/have + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

Why had they left before you arrived?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + had + Verb3 + Obj.

He had been working there for five years before he quit.

Sub + had + not + Verb3 + Obj.

He had not been working there for five years.

Had + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

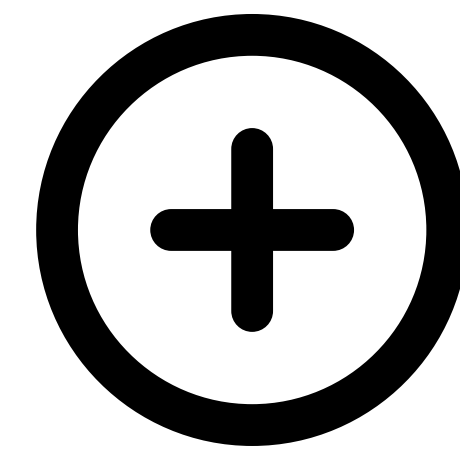
Had he been working there for five years?

Wh-word + had + Sub + Verb3 + Obj?

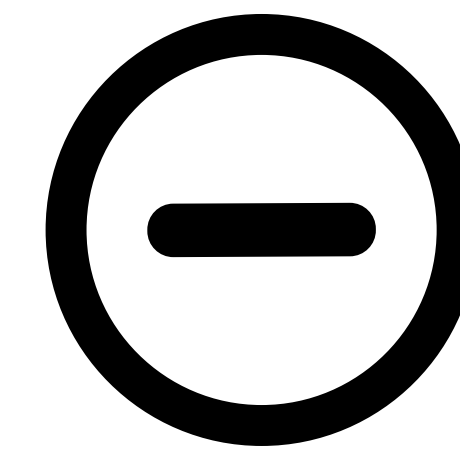
How long had he been working there?

Future Tense

Affirmative



Negative



Interrogative



Double Interrogative



SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

Sub + will/shall +
Verb1 + Obj.

I will visit you
tomorrow.

Sub + will/shall + not +
Verb1 + Obj.

I will not visit you
tomorrow.

Will/Shall + Sub +
Verb1 + Obj?

Will you visit me
tomorrow?

Wh-word + will/shall +
Sub + Verb1 + Obj?

Why will you visit
me tomorrow?

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + will/shall be +
Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

She will be working
at 6 PM.

Sub + will/shall + not +
be + Verb1 + -ing + Obj.

She will not be
working at 6 PM.

Will/Shall + Sub + be +
Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

Will she be working
at 6 PM?

Wh-word + will/shall + Sub
+ be + Verb1 + -ing + Obj?

Where will she be
working at 6 PM?

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

Sub + will/shall have +
Verb3 + Obj.

She will have
graduated by next
year.

Sub + will/shall + not +
have + Verb3 + Obj.

She will not have
graduated by next
year.

Will/Shall + Sub + have +
Verb3 + Obj?

Will she have
graduated by next
year?

Wh-word + will/shall +
Sub + have + Verb3 + Obj?

Why will she have
graduated by next
year?

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Sub + will/shall have been +
Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for.

By next month, I will
have been working
here for two years.

Sub + will/shall + not + have
been + Verb1 + -ing + Obj +
since/for.

By next month, I will
not have been
working here for
two years.

Will/Shall + Sub + have been +
Verb1 + -ing + Obj + since/for?

Will you have been
working here for
two years by next
month?

Wh-word + will/shall + Sub +
have been + Verb1 + -ing
+ Obj + since/for?

How long will you
have been working
here by next
month?